

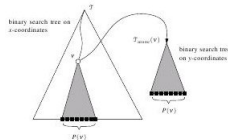
# Implementation of range trees with fractional cascading for CGAL

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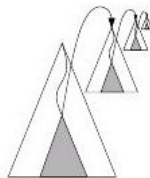
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# Range Trees in CGAL

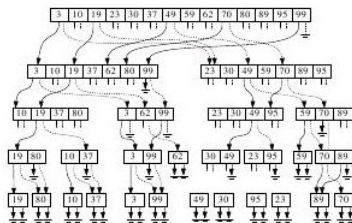
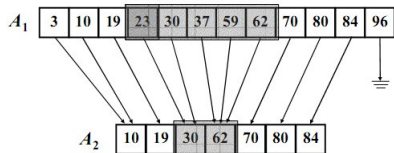
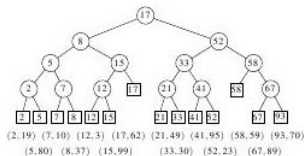


- ▶ lack of recursive construction of d-dimensional range tree [up to 4d]
- ▶ outdated implementation (memory hungry, virtual functions ...)
- ▶ no fractional cascading



## Range Trees with fractional cascading [4]

construction	$O(n \log^{d-1} n)$
space	$O(n \log^{d-1} n)$
time	$O(\log^d n + k)$
time	$O(\log^{d-1} n + k)$
optimal	$O(\log^c n + k)$ [2, 1]



## about implementation ...

C++

Generic Programming templates

STL data structures (vectors)  
algorithms (sorting, binary search)

## about design ...

Tree representation:

STL vectors

Tree traversal:

index arithmetic

Classes:

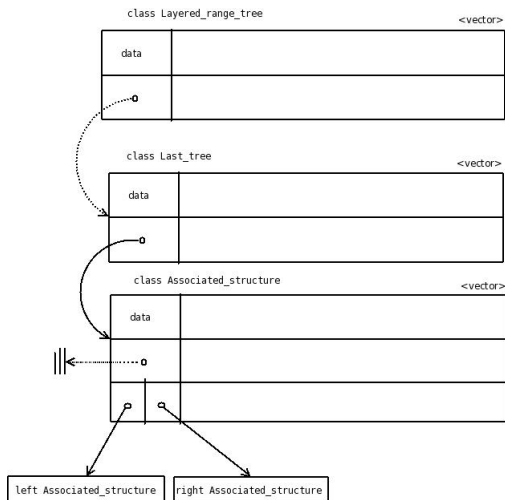
Layered\_range\_tree

Last\_tree






Associated\_structure

Tree construction:

“double recursion”



# References

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Ευχαριστώ!